



November 1, 2012

National Freedom of Information Officer
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
1200 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW (2822T)
Washington, DC 20460

RE: Freedom of Information Act Request – Imidacloprid

To EPA's FOIA Officer:

The Center for Food Safety (CFS) is a 501(c)(3) nonprofit organization that addresses the impacts of our current industrial food production system on human health, animal welfare, and the environment. Consistent with this mission and pursuant to 7 C.F.R. § 370.1 and the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552, respectfully request the following information, which is believed to likely be within the **Office of Pesticide Programs**:

Under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA), 7 U.S.C. §136 *et seq.*, for all EPA-approved uses of the neonicotinoid pesticide imidacloprid:

- A) **Pesticide Incident Reports**: Since 2011, inclusive, all memos, correspondence, emails, incident reports, supporting information, telephone records, notes or other documentation regarding bee mortality, beneficial insect mortality, threatened or endangered species mortality, hive loss, excess disease or other incidents alleged to result from acute or chronic exposure to imidacloprid including such reports that were included in EPA's Ecological Incident Information System (EIIS) database and such reports that were not included in the EIIS, and regardless of the country of origin of the report.

- B) **6(a)(2) Reports**. Section 6(a)(2) of FIFRA requires registrants to report information indicating adverse effects of an EPA-approved pesticide. Please provide all such reports received for imidacloprid and provide all EPA requests to registrants for additional scientific information, memos, correspondence, emails, records, opinions, supporting information, telephone records, notes or other documentation related to such 6(a)(2) reports.

- C) **Investigate Reports.** All investigative reports submitted to EPA on any of imidacloprid's impacts on bees, other insects, birds or other wild animals.
- D) **Mammalian Toxicity:** All published and unpublished research of the effects of imidacloprid on mammalian species, including but not limited to humans.

CFS requests this information in light of the President's "Memorandum for the Heads of Executive Departments and Agencies" dated January 21, 2009, which states:

The Freedom of Information Act should be administered with a clear presumption: In the face of doubt, openness prevails...In responding to requests under the FOIA, executive branch agencies (agencies) should act promptly and in a spirit of cooperation, recognizing that such agencies are servants of the public. All agencies should adopt a presumption in favor of disclosure, in order to renew their commitment to the principles embodied in FOIA, and to usher in a new era of open Government. The presumption of disclosure should be applied to all decisions involving FOIA. The presumption of disclosure also means that agencies should take affirmative steps to make information public.

Exec. Memorandum for the Heads of Executive Departments and Agencies, 74 Fed. Reg. 4,683 (Jan. 21, 2009). This request is being sent to the EPA FOIA officer with the understanding that it will be forwarded to other officers, offices, or departments with information pertinent to this request.

EXPEDITED PROCESSING IS NECESSARY

CFS, as an organization whose primary goal is dissemination of information and advocacy on behalf of the public (see below), has an urgent need to inform the public about government activity concerning adverse effects of pesticides on honey bees and other agriculturally-important pollinators.

REQUEST FOR FEE-WAIVER

CFS requests that pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii), EPA waive all fees in connection with the procurement of this information. As demonstrated below, the nature of this request meets the test for fee waiver as expressed in the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii).

In deciding whether the fee waiver criteria is satisfied, CFS respectfully reminds EPA that FOIA is inclined toward disclosure and that the fee waiver amendments were enacted to allow further disclosure to nonprofit, public interest organizations. *See* 132 Cong. Rec. S. 14270-01, (statement of Sen. Leahy) (“[A]gencies should not be allowed to use fees as an offensive weapon against requesters seeking access to Government information.”) Furthermore, the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals has interpreted this fee waiver section broadly, holding that the section “is to be liberally construed in favor of waivers for noncommercial requesters.” *McClellan Ecological Seepage Situation v. Carlucci*, 835 F.2d 1282, 1284 (9th Cir. 1987) (citing Sen. Leahy).

I. The present disclosure is in the public interest because it will significantly contribute to public understanding of the operations or activities of government.

The requested disclosure will contribute to public understanding of the operations or activities of the government. 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii).

A. The subject of the disclosure concerns “the operations and activities of the government.”

EPA is, *inter alia*, responsible for regulating U.S. pesticide safety. Over the last approximately 13 years EPA has approved dozens of use of pesticides containing neonicotinoid substances in a variety of formulations.

B. The disclosure is “likely to contribute significantly to public understanding” of government operations or activities.

CFS is a non-profit organization that informs, educates and counsels the public —via legal action, our website, our True Food Network, books and reports, and our quarterly newsletter, *Food Safety Now!*— on the harm done to human health, plant and animal welfare, and the environment by pesticides and industrial agriculture generally. Accordingly, CFS is an effective vehicle to disseminate information on the impact of pesticides and Colony Collapse Disorder in bees on organic farming, as well as on agriculture more generally.

Simultaneously, this FOIA will help CFS fulfill its well established function of public oversight of government action. Public oversight of agency action in particular is a vital component in our democratic system and is the bedrock upon which the FOIA stands.

II. Obtaining the information is of no commercial interest to the Center.

The Center for Food Safety is a 501(c)(3) non-profit environmental advocacy organization that works to address the impacts of our food production system on human health, animal welfare and the environment. CFS works to achieve its goals through grassroots

campaigns, public education, media outreach, and litigation. Under FOIA, a commercial interest is one that furthers a commercial, trade, or profit interest as those terms are commonly understood. See e.g., OMB Fee Guidelines, 52 Fed. Reg. 10017-18. Such interests are not present in this request. In no manner does CFS seek information from the EPA for commercial gain or interest. CFS respectfully files this FOIA request pursuant to its goal of educating the general public on the adverse effects of pesticides and industrial agriculture. Upon request and free of charge, CFS will provide members of the public with relevant information obtained from EPA.

Based upon the foregoing, the CFS requests that this FOIA be classified within the EPA fee waiver category and that EPA send the requested information as required by law. If any exemption from FOIA's disclosure requirement is claimed, please describe in writing the general nature of the document and the particular legal basis upon which the exemption is claimed. Should any document be redacted, please indicate the location of the redaction through the use of black ink. Please provide any and all non-exempt portions of any document which may be partially exempt due to some privilege as required under *Vaughn v. Rosen*, 484 F.2d 820 (D.C. Cir. 1973).

Please send all materials to the Washington, D.C. address on the letterhead. Call me at (202) 547-9359 if you have any further questions about this request. Thank you for your attention to this request.

Sincerely,

Peter T. Jenkins